# *Thraustochytriidae g. sp.*

## PRA-301™

### Description

**Strain designation:** 1616
**Type strain:** No

### Storage Conditions

**Product format:** Frozen

### Intended Use

This product is intended for laboratory research use only. It is not intended for any animal or human therapeutic use, any human or animal consumption, or any diagnostic use.

### BSL 2

ATCC determines the biosafety level of a material based on our risk assessment as guided by the current edition of *Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories (BMBL)*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. It is your responsibility to understand the hazards associated with the material per your organization's policies and procedures as well as any other applicable regulations as enforced by your local or national agencies.

ATCC highly recommends that appropriate personal protective equipment is always used when handling vials. For cultures that require storage in liquid nitrogen, it is important to note that some vials may leak when submersed in liquid nitrogen and

will slowly fill with liquid nitrogen. Upon thawing, the conversion of the liquid nitrogen back to its gas phase may result in the vial exploding or blowing off its cap with dangerous force creating flying debris. Unless necessary, ATCC recommends that these cultures be stored in the vapor phase of liquid nitrogen rather than submersed in liquid nitrogen.

## Certificate of Analysis

For batch-specific test results, refer to the applicable certificate of analysis that can be found at www.atcc.org.

## Growth Conditions

**Medium:**
ATCC Medium 2715: QPX Medium
**Instructions for complete medium:** ATCC Medium 2715
**Temperature:** 25°C
**Culture system:** Axenic

## Handling Procedures

**Culture maintenance:**
Quahog Parasite Unknown (QPX) thraustochytrids produce a thick, stringy mucoid substance in culture that can make passaging the culture difficult. Use of an open flame during handling can help disrupt the mucoid strands and make aseptic transfers more manageable.

1. When the culture is at or near peak density, vigorously agitate the culture and scrape the bottom of the flask with a sterile cell scraper.

2. Transfer approximately 0.5 to 1.0 ml to a new flask containing 10 ml of fresh ATCC medium 2715.

3. Screw the cap on tightly and incubate at 25°C

4. Repeat steps 1-3 at 2-3 week intervals.

**Cryopreservation:**

1. To achieve the best results set up cultures with several different inocula (e.g. 0.25 ml, 0.5 ml, 1.0 ml). Harvest cultures and pool when the culture that received the lowest inoculum is at or near peak density.

2. If the cell concentration exceeds the required level do not centrifuge, but adjust the concentration to between 2 x $10^6$ and 2 x $10^7$cells/ml with fresh medium. If the concentration is too low, centrifuge at 600 x g for 5 min and resuspend the pellet in the volume of fresh medium required to yield the desired concentration. Note that it may be necessary to decant excess mucoid material rather than aspirate with a pipette.

3. While cells are centrifuging prepare a 20% (v/v) solution of sterile DMSO as follows: Add the required volume of DMSO to a glass screw-capped test tube and place it in an ice bath. Allow the DMSO to solidify. Add the required volume of refrigerated medium. Dissolve the DMSO by inverting the tube several times.

NOTE: If the DMSO solution is not prepared on ice, an exothermic reaction will occur that may precipitate certain components of the medium.

4. Mix the cell preparation and the DMSO in equal portions. Thus, the final concentration will be between $10^6$ and $10^7$ cells/ml and 10% (v/v) DMSO. The time from the mixing of the cell preparation and DMSO stock solution to the start of the freezing process should be no less than 15 min and no longer than 30 min.

5. Dispense in 0.5 ml aliquots into 1.0 - 2.0 ml sterile plastic screw-capped cryules (special plastic vials for cryopreservation).

6. Place the vials in a controlled rate freezing unit. From room temperature cool at -1°C/min to -40°C. If the freezing unit can compensate for the heat of fusion, maintain rate at -1°C/min through the heat of fusion. At -40°C plunge into liquid nitrogen. Alternatively, place the vials in a Nalgene 1°C freezing apparatus. Place the apparatus at -80°C for 1.5 to 2 hours and then plunge ampules into liquid nitrogen.

(The cooling rate in this apparatus is approximately

-1°C/min.)

7. The frozen preparations are stored in either the vapor or liquid phase of a nitrogen freezer.

8. To establish a culture from the frozen state place an ampule in a water bath set at 35°C (2-3 min). Immerse the vial just sufficient to cover the frozen material. Do not agitate the vial.

9. Immediately after thawing, aseptically remove the contents of the ampule and inoculate into 10 ml of fresh ATCC medium 2715 in a T-25 tissue culture flask. Incubate at 25°C.

## Material Citation

If use of this material results in a scientific publication, please cite the material in the following manner: *Thraustochytriidae* g. sp. (ATCC PRA-301)

## References

References and other information relating to this material are available at www.atcc.org.

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## Revision

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